

**PROGRAM STUDI ILMU KEPERAWATAN
FAKULTAS ILMU KEPERAWATAN DAN KESEHATAN
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Karakteristik, Sikap Dengan Praktik Perawat Dalam Pencegahan Infeksi Nosokomial Di Ruang Rawat Inap RSI Kendal

x + 69 Halaman + 13 Tabel + 9 Lampiran + 4 Gambar

Abstrak

Perilaku perawat dalam melakukan pencegahan terhadap infeksi nosokomial merupakan faktor yang sangat penting dalam mencegah terjadinya infeksi nosokomial di rumah sakit. Tujuan penelitian untuk mengetahui karakteristik, sikap dengan praktik perawat dalam pencegahan infeksi nosokomial di ruang rawat inap RSI Kendal. Jenis penelitian kuantitatif dengan menggunakan metode deskriptif korelasi dengan pendekatan *cross sectional*. Sampel penelitian sebanyak 87 responden dengan menggunakan teknik *propotionate random sampling*. Analisis data dengan menggunakan uji *chi square* dan *rank spearman*. Hasil Penelitian menunjukkan bahwa tidak ada hubungan usia ($p\ value = 0,503$) dan jenis kelamin ($p\ value = 0,158$) dengan praktik perawat dalam pencegahan infeksi nosokomial. Ada hubungan masa kerja ($p\ value = 0,046$), tingkat pendidikan ($p\ value = 0,0001$) dan pelatihan ($p\ value = 0,001$) dengan praktik perawat dalam pencegahan infeksi nosokomial. Ada hubungan sikap dengan praktik perawat dalam pencegahan infeksi nosokomial dengan $p\ value = 0,0001$ dan nilai $< 0,05$. Diharapkan perawat untuk menekan terjadinya infeksi nosokomial dengan cara mematuhi standar/pedoman pencegahan infeksi nosokomial yang dibuat panitia pengendalian infeksi nosokomial di Rumah Sakit Islam Kendal.

Kata Kunci : Karakteristik, Sikap, Praktik, Infeksi Nosokomial

Pustaka : 2007 – 2016

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Nurse Characteristic and Attitude In Preventing Nosocomial Infection inside Wards in Islamic Hospital (RSI) Kendal.

x + 69 Pages + 13 Tables + 9 Appendices + 4 Figures

Abstract

Nurse attitude in preventing nosocomial infection is very significant as the effort to avoid the nosocomial infection in the hospital.

This study aims at identifying the nurse characteristic and attitude in relation to nurse practice in preventing nosocomial infection inside the wards owned by RSI Kendal.

This study employs quantitative design by using correlation descriptive study with cross sectional approach.

There are at least 87 respondents that are taken from proportionate random sampling technique.

Data are analyzed using chi square test and spearman rank as well.

The result of the study shows that there is no correlation between age (p value = 0.503), sex (p value = 0.0001), and workshop (p value = 0.158) in implementing practice of nosocomial infection prevention.

However, there are correlation between tenure (p value = 0.0001), education (p value = 0.0001) and workshop (p value = 0.001) in implementing practice of nosocomial infection prevention.

In addition, there is correlation between nurse attitude and practice in preventing nosocomial infection (p value = 0,0001 where $< 0,05$).

It is expected that nurse would work hard to push the occurrence of nosocomial infection by considering about prevention standard or guideline of infection issued by hospital committee in RSI Kendal.

Keywords: *characteristic, attitude, practice/implementation, nosocomial infection*

Reference: *2007-2016*