

ANALISIS PENERAPAN PERTOLONGAN PERTAMA PADA KECELAKAAN (P3K) DI PT. PURA BARUTAMA KUDUS

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ABSTRAK

Latar Belakang: Salah satu upaya mengurangi risiko akibat kecelakaan kerja di perusahaan adalah dengan membentuk tim P3K. PT. Pura Barutama Kudus memiliki bahan baku produksi menggunakan zat kimia jenis solvent yang apabila terpapar dalam konsentrasi tinggi dapat berpotensi menimbulkan hilang kesadaran bahkan kematian. Selain itu tercatat hingga Juni 2017 terjadi 41 jenis kecelakaan kerja di PT. Pura Barutama Kudus. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui penerapan program P3K di PT. Pura Barutama Kudus. Aspek yang diamati di antaranya upaya P3K, ketersediaan petugas P3K, ruang P3K, kotak P3K, alat evakuasi & transportasi, ketersediaan APD.

Metode: Jenis penelitian ini adalah deskriptif dengan pendekatan *cross sectional* melalui metode observasi dan wawancara. Subjek penelitian ini adalah 1orang Sekretaris P2K3, 3 petugas P3K, dan 1 Paramedis perusahaan. **Hasil:** Upaya P3K sudah dilakukan apabila terjadi kecelakaan kerja, ketersediaan petugas P3K di 2 unit (50%) sudah sesuai dan (50%) belum sesuai, ketersediaan ruang P3K di 4 unit (50%) sudah sesuai dan (50%) belum sesuai, kotak P3K di 4 unit (100%) belum sesuai, alat evakuasi dan transportasi di 4 unit (100%) sudah sesuai, dan ketersediaan APD di 4 unit (100%) sudah sesuai.

Simpulan: Secara keseluruhan penerapan program P3K di PT. Pura Barutama Kudus sudah terlaksana namun terdapat beberapa aspek yang belum terlaksana dengan baik.

Kata Kunci: P3K

ABSTRACT

Background: One of the efforts to reduce the risk due to work accidents in the company is by forming a first aid team. PT. Pura Barutama Kudus has raw materials for production using solvent-type chemicals which when exposed to high concentrations can potentially cause loss of consciousness and even death. In addition, it was recorded that up to June 2017 there were 41 types of work accidents at PT. Pura Barutama Kudus. This study aims to determine the implementation of first aid programs at PT. Pura Barutama Kudus. Aspects observed included first aid efforts, availability of first aid workers, first aid room, first aid box, evacuation & transportation tools, availability of PPE. **Method:** This type of research is descriptive with a cross sectional approach through observation and interview methods. The subjects of this study were 1 P2K3 Secretary, 3 first aid officers, and 1 company paramedic. **Result:** First aid efforts have been carried out in the event of a work accident, availability of first aid officers in 2 units (50%) is appropriate and (50%) is not suitable, first aid availability in 4 units (50%) is appropriate and (50%) is not suitable , P3K boxes in 4 units (100%) are not yet suitable, evacuation and transportation equipment in 4 units (100%) are appropriate, and the availability of PPE in 4 units (100%) is appropriate. **Conclusion:** Overall the implementation of first aid programs at PT. Pura Barutama Kudus has been implemented but there are some aspects that have not been done well.

Keywords: First Aid