

17. Problems

by dodu mulyadi

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289

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24

Misspelled words



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38

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16

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46

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11

Faulty subject-verb agreement



38

Improper formatting



19

Incorrect noun number



10

Wrong or missing prepositions



25

Comma misuse within clauses



6

Incomplete sentences



5

Closing punctuation



7

Unknown words



3

Incorrect phrasing



5

Misuse of semicolons, quotation marks, etc.



1

Misuse of modifiers



3

Misplaced words or phrases



3

Incorrect verb forms



1

Pronoun use



52

Engagement

50

Word choice



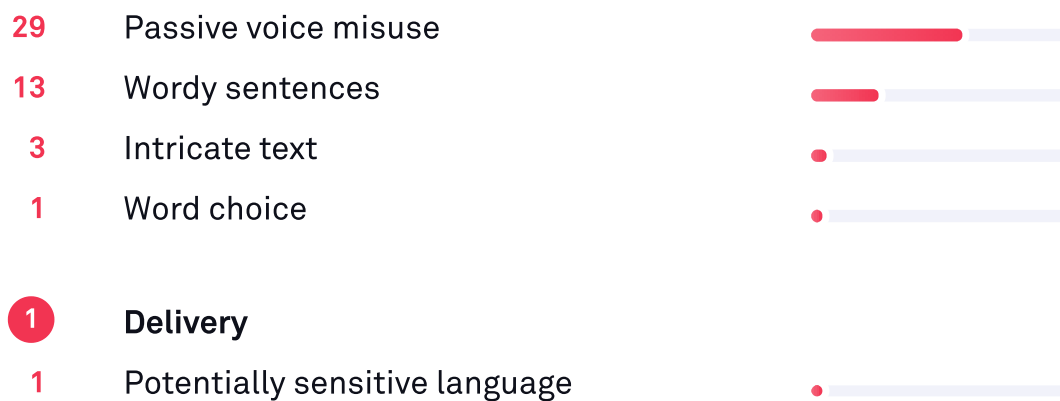
2

Monotonous sentences



46

Clarity



Unique Words

23%

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unique words

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Measures depth of vocabulary by identifying words that are not among the 5,000 most common English words.

rare words

Word Length

4.6

Measures average word length

characters per word

Sentence Length

14.8

Measures average sentence length

words per sentence

17. Problems

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PROBLEM AND SOLUTION REGARDING WASTE IN THE PERSPECTIVE OF AL
QUR"AN AND ITS IMPLEMENTATION IN SDG"S

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Abstract

Waste problem is steadily increasing by year. The total amount of waste in some provinces in Indonesia always shows significant increase. Based on the data from Ministry of Environment (2008), most of the waste was household waste. In more detailed information, the total waste consisted of 44.5% household waste, 20.5% waste from traditional markets, 9.3% waste from the road, 9.1% waste from public facilitations, 8,3% office waste, 3.5% industrial waste, and 4.8% others. From those data, only 69% of the waste was thrown into the FDS and only 7.15% was converted into other forms. Therefore, it is very important to educate the society about the importance of waste management. The problem of waste and its solution have been discussed in Al Qur'a n, including the cause, the kind and place, the effects and the solution of the damage. Al Qur'a n covers every aspects of life, even when it is not to be taken literally, because Al Qur'an was delivered in such poetic way it can be perceived in different ways that it will never be out of date till the end of time. Some verses discussing about waste and its solutions are (QS Ar-Rum (30):41,42), (QS Al-A'raaf (7): 56), (QS Al-Baqoroh (2): 60, 195, 222), (QS Al-Maidah (5): 64), (QS Al-A'raaf (7): 74), (QS Al-A'raaf (7): 85), (QS: Al-Mulk Ayat: 3), (QS. Al-Qashash (28):77), (QS As-Syuara" (26):183), (QS. Al-Isra' (17): 27), (QS. Al-An'am (6):141), etc. This waste problem is a problem on many levels, therefore, it needs participations from every elements of the society to work together in some sort of commitment based on a consensus and its implementation strategies. Government, society, industry/CSR, education, personal and groups, should have one vision. Proper living and welfare of the population is one of the development goals in every country so that they can reach a safe, comfortable, and prosperous state.

Keyword: Solution⁴⁰, Waste⁴¹, Al-Qur'an^{18,42}, SDG's⁴³¹⁸

PREFACE

Waste⁴⁴ problem is steadily increasing by year⁴⁵. The total amount of waste in some provinces in Indonesia always shows significant⁴⁶ increase. Based in⁴⁷ the data from Ministry⁴⁸ of Environment (2008), in 2000, the total amount of waste in Central Java was 8,74 ton⁴⁹, in 2001⁵⁰ it was 8,82 ton⁵¹, in 2004⁵² it was 8,89 ton⁵³, and it was 8,96 ton⁵⁴ in 2006.

Most of the waste was organic waste. In big⁵⁶ city⁵⁷, the organic⁵⁸ waste can be up to 70% of total waste with⁵⁹ 28% of it being nonliving waste and the remaining 2% being B3 waste. Most of the waste⁶⁰ was thrown into some Final Disposal Site (FDS) and⁶¹ very little of it was converted⁶² into other forms. Only 69% of the residents threw their waste to⁶³ the FDS. This

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means⁶⁵ that the other part of the city was managing their waste in other⁶⁶ ways. Based on field observation, people manage⁶⁷ their waste in some ways, e.g.⁶⁸ to burn it, to throw it into a hole and bury it, to let it pile up around their house,

and to throw it away in different places or into some rivers. Those ways were ⁶⁹ seen as ⁷⁰ easy and practical, other than free of charge.

Based on the data from Ministry ⁷¹ of Environment (2008), most of the waste was household waste. In more detailed information, the total waste consisted of 44.5% household waste, 20.5% waste from traditional markets, 9.3% waste from the road, 9.1% waste from public facilitations ⁷², 8,3% office waste, 3.5% industrial waste, and 4.8% others. From those data, only 69% of the waste ⁷³ was ⁷⁴ thrown ⁷⁵ into the FDS and ⁷⁶ only 7.15% was converted ⁷⁷ into other forms. Therefore, it is very important ⁷⁸ to educate the society about the importance of waste management.

The problem of waste and its solution have ⁸⁰ been discussed ⁸¹ in Al Qur"an, ¹⁸ ⁸² including the cause, the kind and place, the effects and the solution ⁸³ of the ⁷⁹ damage. Al Qur"an ¹⁸ ⁸⁴ covers every ⁸⁵ aspects of life, even when it is not to be taken ^{18,87,88} literally, because Al Qur"an ⁸⁹ was delivered in such poetic way it can be ⁹⁰ perceived in different ways that it will never be out of date till the end of time.

Some verses discussing about ⁹⁰ waste and its solutions are (QS Ar-Rum (30):41,42), (QS Al-A"raaf (7): 56), (QS Al-Baqoroh (2): 60, 195, 222), QS Al-Maidah (5):

64), (QS Al-A"raaf (7): 74), (QS Al-A"raaf (7): 85), (QS: Al-Mulk Ayat: 3), (QS. Al-Qashash

(28):77), (QS As-Syuara" (26):183), (QS. Al-Isra' (17): 27), (QS. Al-An"a ¹⁸ ⁹⁴ m (6):141), etc.

This waste problem is a problem on many levels, therefore ⁹⁶, it needs participations ⁹⁷ from every elements ^{98,99} of the society to work together in some sort of commitment based on a consensus and its implementation strategies. ⁹⁵

Government, society ¹⁰⁰, industry/CSR, education, personal ¹⁰¹ and groups, should have one vision. Proper ¹⁰² living and welfare of the population is ¹⁰³ one of the

development goals in every country so that they can reach a safe, comfortable, and prosperous state.

To realize those goals, on ¹⁰⁴Millennium Summit of the United Nations (UN) in September 2000, as much as 189 countries represented by their country heads or government heads signed a declaration titled as Millenium Development Goals (MDGs). There were ¹⁰⁵8 goals in this MDGs, with the seventh being to ensure ¹⁰⁶the environmental sustainability. This goal has four targets, which are
³⁶³ (1) to ¹⁰⁷integrate the principles of sustainable development into country
³⁶⁴ policies and programs, to reverse ¹⁰⁸loss of environmental resources; (2) to reduce
³⁶⁵ biodiversity loss, achieving, by 2010, a significant reduction in the rate of loss;
³⁶⁶ (3) to halve, by 2015, the proportion of the population without sustainable
access to safe drinking water and basic sanitation; and (4) by 2020, to have
achieved a significant improvement in the lives of at least 100 million slum-
dwellers (Ataker, P. 2008). ¹⁰⁹

As of ^{2,110}September 25th 2015, ¹¹¹UN has proclaimed and agreed to adopt the new global development agenda ¹¹²which was known as Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs). SDGs or also known as Global ¹¹³Goals ¹¹⁴was developed to succeed the MDGs. There were 17 goals as part of the new global agenda in sustainable development. The theme ¹⁸"Transforming Our World: the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development" ¹⁸aims to push the environmental progress in sustainable development forward and to handle important issues such as pollutions, food waste, climate change, illegal trading of wild animals, and sustainable production and consumption. In SDGs, those goals were based on the environment, starting from famine reduction to minimizing the gap in developing sustainable society around the world. It is ¹¹⁵important to have the participation from every relevant ¹¹⁶elements to reach those goals, especially the ones regarding ¹¹⁷environment.

RESEARCH METHODS

This research base literature review, which connects 3 interrelated parts, namely the waste problem, Al Qur'an commentary study related to waste issues and solutions, and analysis of objectives both on the MDGs and SDGs related to the environment. In addition, it was strengthened by field data found by the team.

DISCUSSION

Waste Issues

The problem of waste from year to year, shows that data is increasing. Waste from organic materials (plants, food, animals, etc.) and form anorganik materials like plastic, glass, iron, etc. waste organic occupies the highest percentage (60%), waste plastic (14%), followed by paper waste (9%), metal (4,3%), glass, wood and other materials (12.7%). There are around 65 million tons of garbage produced in Indonesia every day, around 15 million tons polluting ecosystems and the environment because they are not handled. Meanwhile, 7 percent of the waste is recycled and 69 percent of the waste ends up in the Final Disposal Site (TPA), (CNN Indonesia, 2018).

The waste produced is dominated by household waste and among them is food waste. household waste get percentage 44,5 % from total waste in Indonesia. waste produced reaches 1.12 kg / capita per day (Ministry of Environment, 2008a). food waste dominate 58% total household waste (Ministry of Environment, 2008b).

Data from the research on Sustainable Waste Indonesia (SWI) in the area of South Jakarta and Ambon City in 2017 provides data of 1.3 million tons per year, packaging plastic waste is not managed, and this has the potential to damage the ecosystem of the environment. The selection of the two cities assuming South Jakarta represented a large city¹⁴² and Ambon City represented a medium city. In South Jakarta¹⁴³ 60% of urban waste is organic¹⁴⁴ material, 14% plastic, 9% paper, 4.3% metal material, 12.7% various materials such as glass, wood¹⁴⁵ etc.¹⁴⁶ Based on World¹⁴⁷ Economic Forum (WEF) data, only 5% of recyclable plastic, 40% is disposed to landfill. Also¹⁴⁷ convey that in 2050 the amount of plastic in the ocean is more than the number of fish. Based on the results of Jenna Jambeck¹⁴⁸ research, which was written¹⁴⁹ in the 2015 science journal, said that Indonesia was ranked second in the world's¹⁸ largest contributor to plastic waste. National Geographic at the end of 2017 said¹⁵⁰ that the Brantas, Bengawan Solo, Serayu and¹⁵² Progo rivers are among the 20 dirtiest rivers in the world.

Problems and waste solutions in the perspective of the Al- Qur'an¹⁵³ .^{18 154}

This waste problem has been predicted¹⁵⁵ to occur in the Al-Qur'an¹⁸. Waste is part of the environment. Understanding of the environment¹⁵⁶ according¹⁵⁷ to Law No. 32 of 2009¹⁵⁸ is the unity of space with all objects, power, circumstances, and living things, including humans and their behavior, which affects nature itself, the survival of life, and the welfare of humans and other living beings. Then there is the harmony of the environmental understanding adopted by the Indonesian government with the understanding of the environment in the Al-Qur'an^{18 160} .¹⁵⁹

The problem of waste that occurs in Indonesia is actually¹⁶¹ a problem of humanity throughout the world. If the amount of waste from time to time continues to increase¹⁶², and has not shown good outreach, then what happens is a disaster for humans. this matter¹⁶³ means the duty of our Caliphate as a human

being to prosper the earth, and the function of Islam as rahmatan lil amin^{164 165 166}
alamin¹⁶⁷ has not been maximally carried out by humans, (Voice of renewal, 2018).
 Discussion about waste problem and solution with not based on all verses of
 the Qur'an¹⁸, but only studied a few verses, including:

QS Ar-Rum (30): 41. "There has been damage on land and in the sea due to the
 actions of human hands; Allah wants them to feel a portion of (the result of)
 their actions,¹⁶⁸ so that they will return (to the right path) "^{18,169}

QS: Ar-Rum Verse: 42. "Say,,,"^{18 18} Hold a journey on the earth and pay attention to
 the end of those who used to. "Most of them are associates (Allah)."¹⁸

QS Al-A'raaf¹⁸ (7): 56. "And do not do damage on the earth after (created) well.¹⁸
 Pray for Him with fear and hope. Surely¹⁷⁰ the mercy of Allah is very near to those
 who do good. "¹⁸

QS Al-Baqoroh (2): 60. "... Eat and drink from sustenance (given) Allah, and do
 not do evil on earth by doing damage"¹⁸

Surah Al-Maidah (5): 64. "... And they sought (to cause) damage on the earth.^{18,171}
 And Allah does not like those who do damage.

QS Al-A'raaf¹⁸ (7): 74. "... Then remember the blessings of Allah and do not cause
 damage on earth"¹⁸

QS Al-A'raaf¹⁸ (7): 85. "... Complete the measure and scales, and do not harm
 anyone at all. Do not do damage to the earth after (being created) well. That is
 better for you if you are a believer.

QS. Al-Baqarah [2]: 222. "... And do not drop yourself into destruction ..."¹⁸

QS. AlQashash [28]: 77. "Do good (to others) as God¹⁷² have done¹⁷³ good to you,¹⁷⁴ and
 do not do

damage on the (face) of the earth. ¹⁷⁵ Surely Allah does not like those who do ¹⁷⁶ damage ¹⁸ ".
¹⁷⁷ ¹⁷⁸ ¹⁸

QS al-Syuara '[26]: 183. "Do not harm human beings with their rights and do not run rampant on the face of the earth with

¹⁷⁷ make ¹⁷⁸ damage ¹⁸ ".
¹⁸

QS. Al-'Isra '[17]: 27. "Surely those spenders are brothers and ¹⁷⁹ sisters the devil and the shaitan are very ¹⁸⁰ disbelieving to God ...

QS. Al An'am [6]: 141. "... And do not overdo it. ¹⁸¹ Really God does not like people who are ¹⁸² over-exaggerated ¹⁸ ".
^{18,183}

) Al-Mulk verse 3-4. "" Who has created seven heavens in layers. You do not look at the Merciful creation of something that is not balanced. Then look over and over, do you see something that is not balanced? " ¹⁸

QS. Al-A'raf verse 56. "" And do not cause damage on the earth, after (Allah) repairs it and pray to Him with fear (will not be accepted) and hope (will be granted). ¹⁸⁶ Surely the mercy of Allah is very near to those who do good. " ¹⁸

QS. Ar-Rum verses 41-42 .. ^{187,188} "The damage on land and in the sea has been ¹⁸⁹ seen because of the deeds of the hands of men, so that God will feel for them ¹⁹⁰ some of their actions, so that they will return (to the right path)." ^{18,191}

QS: al-Baqarah [2]: 22. "He is the one who made the earth a stretch for you and the sky as the roof, and He sent down water (rain) from the sky, then He produced with it all the fruits as ¹⁹² rizki for you; Therefore do not make allies to Allah, even though you know.

(QS: al-Hijr [15]: 9-22). And We have spread the earth and made it to the mountains, and We have grown everything according to size. And We have made for you on earth the necessities of life, and (we also created) creatures that you are not the provider of sustenance to him. And nothing but Our side is its

treasure; and ¹⁹³We do not lower it but with a ¹⁹⁴certain size. And We have blown the wind to marry (plants) and

We send down the rain from the sky, then We give you drink with that water, and you are not the one who keeps it ¹⁸"

(Surah Al-Baqarah [2]: 30). And (remember) when your Lord said to the angels, ¹⁸"I want to make the caliphate on the earth." ¹⁸They said, ¹⁸"Do you want to make someone who destroys and sheds blood there, while we glorify You and purify Your name" ^{18,195,196}. He said, ¹⁸"I ¹⁹⁷really know what you do not know." ¹⁸

QS al-Syuara ¹⁸'[26]: 183) And look for what Allah has bestowed on you

³⁶⁷ (happiness) in the Hereafter, and do not forget your portion of the world and do good (to others) as Allah has done good, ¹⁹⁸unto you, and And do not harm men to their rights and do not run rampant on the face of the earth by ^{199,200}making damage. ²⁰¹

Every business in this life is in the Al- ¹⁸Qur'an. The way to understand it is not in the context of the words, ²⁰²sometimes with ²⁰³kias / parables, one ²⁰⁴words sometimes has many ²⁰⁵definition, every verse in Al Qur'a ¹⁸n always ²⁰⁶Uptodate to ²⁰⁸long ²⁰⁹periode. ²¹⁰between the ²¹¹main purpose Al Qur'a ²¹²n is: as a straight ¹⁸road ²¹³guide, ²¹⁴forming personality ²¹⁵muslim to get balance, ²¹⁶forming society ²¹⁷muslim Qur'a ¹⁸ni, ²¹⁸guiding the Ummah in fighting ²¹⁹kejahiliyahan. There are several explanations related to garbage at the ¹⁸Qur'an, namely:

The cause of the waste problem is the result of human actions themselves.

Damage occurs on land and at sea. ^{220,221}Land is where humans work related to organic and organic matter. The sea is the source of ¹⁸fish's life. If there is pollution in the ²²²sea, the fish will die ²²³and there will be a lot of toxic waste in the

368 ²²⁴ sea. ²²⁵ Now ²²⁶ this sea is a simple and easy waste disposal. The sea becomes a medium that is harmful to fish and human life. If this problem ²²⁷ is not addressed immediately, it becomes ²²⁸ very possible if the number of fish in the sea is the same as the amount of garbage.

The earth is where humans live. If damage has occurred on earth, then human life will be disrupted. The air is no longer ²²⁹ fresh, because there is a lot of pollution. If the soil has a lot of plastic, the soil pores will ²³⁰ be covered by plastic, and the plant will not be able to grow ²³¹ properly, ^{232,233} consequently the quality of the intake eaten by humans is reduced.

²³⁴ food and drink give disaster for ²³⁵ human, if less quality. Including parts of food and beverages are packaging tools and equipment used. ²³⁶ Nowadays food packaging ²³⁷ is more directed towards practicality, such as packaging from plastic, paper, plastic spoons, food, cans, Styrofoam, ²³⁸ glass / glass, etc., which are not environmentally friendly.

²³⁹ Perfecting the measurements and scales, it can ²⁴⁰ be interpreted that the scales ²⁴¹ are balance. ^{242,243} If damage to the earth occurs, it must ²⁴⁴ be balanced with ²⁴⁵ serious management. If not, there will be an imbalance. ²⁴⁶ This is discussed and developed in the Law of Thermodynamics 1. For each process when the level Q ²⁴⁷ is given to the system and system $\Delta U = Q - W$. This law states that the change in inner energy of a closed thermodynamic system is equal to the total amount of heat energy supplied into system and work ²⁴⁸ done on the system. ²⁴⁹

²⁵⁰ Related with waste, ²⁵¹ Daly (1991b) has delivered ¹⁸ "strong" ¹⁸ sustainability activities, based on the ecological-economic framework, which states that services provided by nature cannot ²⁵² be replaced by services produced by humans or ²⁵³ man-made capital. Daly (1991b) provides a system of opportunities that enable good development, production ²⁵⁴ and consumption cycles in the ²⁵⁵ macro system

balance. The first principle of thermodynamics, Daly describes SSE as one of the birthplaces in place of death and

production²⁵⁶ replaces depreciation. The purpose of SSE is to maintain raw material (low entropy) and waste (high entropy) to the level in regenerative and assimilative capacities of macro systems.²⁵⁷

picture steady-state economic view of production and consumption cycles in equilibrium the macrosystem, Adapted from Daly (1991b.p. 181)

Among God's¹⁸ blessings given to humans, is²⁵⁸ in the form of pleasure, can be in the form of food, drinks, clothes, etc. This pleasure can be a disaster if used excessively,²⁵⁹ and improperly.

In the letter Al Baqoroh verse 22, based on the rain cycle, the circus of the earth, electricity and rain fall.²⁶⁰ As a result of the acid can occur acid rain.²⁶¹ As a result of this acid rain, it can cause respiratory problems, corrosion and²⁶² damage to buildings.²⁶³ Acid rain is defined as all kinds of rain with a pH below²⁶⁴ 5.6.²⁶⁵ And the plants wither, dry and die.²⁶⁶ Damaging the perarian ecosystem,²⁶⁷ even causing fish to die.²⁶⁸

Waste management has been delivered²⁶⁹ in the Qur'an,¹⁸ including:

That the whole process of life is worship.²⁷⁰

In the letter of Al Insyirah verse 5, that life is a process, dynamic, and gives benefit.

Humans are expected²⁷¹ to do good for themselves and the environment.

Humans are asked not to overdo it, ²⁷²even ²⁷³today it has begun to be called ¹⁸"Zero Waste".^{18,274}

Life is a ²⁷⁵balance, if a lot of waste occurs ²⁷⁶then management must be balanced immediately, as stated by law 1 Thermodynamics. If it is not balanced, then it must be ²⁷⁷immediately analyzed and an action ²⁷⁸taken so that it is ²⁷⁹balanced.

Human ²⁸⁰be forbidden to ²⁸¹make damage in this world, land, sea ²⁸²and required to keep and take care.

Keep and caring for those created by God. Maintaining natural conditions, natural security,

MDGs and SDGs about Environment.

On ²⁸³Millennium Summit of the United Nations (UN) in September 2000, as much as 189 countries represented by their country heads or government heads signed a declaration titled as Millenium Development Goals (MDGs). There were ²⁸⁴8 goals in this MDGs, with the seventh being to ensure ²⁸⁵the environmental sustainability. This goal has four targets, which are

369 | to integrate the principles of sustainable development into country policies and
370 | programs, to reverse ²⁸⁶loss of environmental resources; (2) to reduce biodiversity
371 | loss, achieving, by 2010, a significant reduction in the rate of loss; (3) to halve,
372 | by 2015, the proportion of the population without sustainable access to safe
drinking water and basic sanitation; and (4) by

2020, to have achieved a significant improvement in the lives of at least 100 million slum- dwellers (Ataker, P. 2008).

In 2015, MDGs ²⁸⁷was ²⁸⁸replaced by Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs). SDGs was officially in effect on ^{2,289}September 25th 2015. UN has proclaimed and agreed to adopt the new global development agenda ²⁹⁰which was known as Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs). SDGs or also known as Global ²⁹¹Goals ²was developed to succeed the MDGs. There were 17 goals as part of the new global agenda in sustainable development. The theme ¹⁸"Transforming Our World: the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development" ¹⁸aims to push the environmental progress in sustainable development forward and to handle important issues such as pollutions, food waste, climate change, illegal trading of wild animals, and sustainable production and consumption. In SDGs, those goals were based on the environment, starting from famine reduction to minimizing the gap in developing sustainable society around the world. It is ²⁹³important to have ²⁹⁴the participation from every relevant element to reach those goals, especially the ones regarding ²⁹⁵environment. The ²⁹⁶5 areas with critical importance in SDGs were People, Planet, Prosperity, Peace, and Partnership. The 17 Goals of SDGs are:

- End poverty in all its forms everywhere
- ³⁷³End hunger, achieve food security and improved ²⁹⁷nutrition, and promote sustainable ²⁹⁸agriculture
- ³⁷⁴Ensure healthy lives and promote well-being for all at all ages
- ³⁷⁵Ensure inclusive and equitable quality education and promote lifelong learning opportunities for all
- ³⁷⁶Achieve gender equality and empower all women and girls
- ³⁷⁷Ensure availability and sustainable management of water and sanitation for all
- ³⁷⁸Ensure access to affordable, reliable, sustainable and modern energy for all
- ³⁷⁹Promote sustained, inclusive and sustainable economic growth, full and productive employment and decent work for all

- 380 | Build resilient infrastructure, promote inclusive and sustainable industrialization, and foster innovation
- Reduce income inequality within and among countries
- 381 | Make cities and human settlements inclusive, safe, resilient, and sustainable²⁹⁹
- Ensure sustainable consumption and production patterns
- 382 | Take urgent action to combat climate change and its impacts by regulating emissions and promoting developments in renewable energy³⁰⁰
- 383 | Conserve and sustainably use the oceans, seas and marine resources for sustainable development
- 384 | Protect, restore and promote sustainable use of terrestrial ecosystems, sustainably manage forests, combat desertification, and halt and reverse land degradation and halt biodiversity loss
- 385 | Promote peaceful and inclusive societies for sustainable development, provide access to justice for all and build effective, accountable and inclusive institutions at all levels
- 386 | Strengthen the means of implementation and revitalize the global partnership for sustainable development.

SDGs Strategies regarding Environment

SDGs ³⁰¹is implemented³⁰² in both developed and developing countries. SDGs is to be integrated and interconnected in every dimension of society, economy, and environment,

should benefit all especially³⁰³ the susceptible, and the implementation should involve every stakeholders³⁰⁴. The connection between the dimensions of society³⁰⁵,³⁰

economy, and ³⁰⁷environment is shown by Picture 2.

Picture 2. Comprehensive sustainable development.

Sources: Adapted from CST (1997, p.2) and Brodmann and Spillmann (2000,p.8)

Sahil, j. ³⁰⁸dkk ³⁰⁹(2016), defined an achievement strategy with ³¹⁰prevention model ³¹¹which consists of 15 items involving every target ³¹²elements ³¹³: consumer society, practitioners, sellers, producers, government, and academicians. The activities include both preventive and curative ³¹⁴activities, from upstream to downstream, starting with socialization, training, funding, guidance, up to monitoring and evaluation. ³¹⁵The conclusions of the article are: 1) the waste disposal patterns in Ternate City still using ³¹⁶direct individual method, indirect individual ^{317,318}method, and direct communal method; 2) some obstacles affecting the waste disposal system in Dufa-Dufa Village are the density and distribution of the population, physical characteristics of the environment and social economy, culture, and the attitude and behavior of the society; 3) waste disposal model in Ternate City should involve various components of stakeholders and take notice to the waste characteristics, the urban characteristics, and the ³¹⁹social-culture of the nearby population. ³²⁰

From the research, there were some recommendations, such as recommendations and target to improve the waste disposal system according to the laws, improvements for infrastructures including necessary facilities, waste disposal site repair, compost maker construction, and collecting center for recycling, (Ginige, T., ³²¹dkk ³²²(2010), Olowu, D. 2012). Therefore it is necessary to:

Create Constitution Eco Contribution Act,

Introducing ³²³tax on various products aimed at raising awareness of the costs associated with producing waste management and create incentives for more sustainable consumption

Lower VAT rates on used products or repair ³²⁴service, as defined in UU VAT, 1998 Schedule Eight, implemented by looking at promoting reuse in consumption.

Provide waste disposal facilities for recycling paper and plastics to promote recycled products and living ³²⁵cycle in various consumption activities.

Involve the society in implementing UU about waste, explain to the ³²⁶society, collaborate with various segments, about the importance of sustainable waste management, minimizing greenhouse gas emission, and stopping the loss of biodiversity.

Electronic waste pollution needs very serious handlers. ³²⁷waste ³²⁸electronic in this world is produced all over the world every year, estimated 20 to 50 million metrics tons electronic. ³²⁹in ³³⁰United States of America throw waste electronic around fourteen to 20 million personal computers every year, while Asia ³³¹throw around twelve million tons of electronic waste every year. ³³²with ³³³increased, urbanization, capacity, economic growth, and lifestyle orientation, it is anticipated that developing countries will double their electronic waste production over the next few years.

CONCLUSION.

The problem of waste from year to year tends to increase. Therefore it must be resolved on an ongoing basis, involving many elements.

Problems and solutions related to waste, every can find is in the Al- Qur'an.

Analysis waste in Al-Qur'an, The way to understand it is not in the context of the words, sometimes with kias / parables, one words sometimes has many definition, every verse in Al Qur'a n always Update to long period.

Waste problem is the problem of all human in the world, so it is the world's responsibility to overcome it. Through SDGs as a replacement for MDGs. At MDGs there is one purpose related to the environment, being in the SDGs, the underlying environment of each of these goals, starting from eliminating hunger to reduce the gap in building sustainable societies around the world. In SDGs there are 17 goals, and environments go on the 17th goal.

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KESRA, Wednesday 25 april^{2,362} 2018.

1.	Inside → inside	Misspelled Words	Correctness
2.	July 14th; September 25th; 25 april	Text Inconsistencies	Correctness
3.	The waste	Determiner Use (a/an/the/this, etc.)	Correctness
4.	the year	Determiner Use (a/an/the/this, etc.)	Correctness
5.	a significant	Determiner Use (a/an/the/this, etc.)	Correctness
6.	the Ministry	Determiner Use (a/an/the/this, etc.)	Correctness
7.	waste → destruction, debris	Word Choice	Engagement
8.	facilitations → facilitation	Confused Words	Correctness
9.	waste → destruction, debris	Word Choice	Engagement
10.	was thrown	Passive Voice Misuse	Clarity
11.	, and	Punctuation in Compound/Complex Sentences	Correctness
12.	was converted	Passive Voice Misuse	Clarity
13.	very important → essential, imperative, vital, crucial	Word Choice	Engagement
14.	the society	Determiner Use (a/an/the/this, etc.)	Correctness
15.	The problem of waste and its solution have been discussed in Al Qur'an, including the cause, the kind and place, the effects and the solution of the damage.	Wordy Sentences	Clarity
16.	have → has	Faulty Subject-Verb Agreement	Correctness

17.	<i>been discussed</i>	Passive Voice Misuse	Clarity
18.	<i>","; "; Qur'an; world's; Al-Qur'an; ,,"; Al-A'raaf; ""; An'am; Al-A'raf; fish's; God's</i>	Text Inconsistencies	Correctness
19.	<i>" an</i>	Improper Formatting	Correctness
20.	<i>solution</i> → <i>resolution, explanation</i>	Word Choice	Engagement
21.	<i>" an</i>	Improper Formatting	Correctness
22.	<i>aspects</i> → <i>aspect</i>	Incorrect Noun Number	Correctness
23.	<i>be taken</i>	Passive Voice Misuse	Clarity
24.	<i>" an</i>	Improper Formatting	Correctness
25.	<i>an</i> → <i>and</i>	Confused Words	Correctness
26.	<i>be perceived</i>	Passive Voice Misuse	Clarity
27.	<i>about</i>	Wrong or Missing Prepositions	Correctness
28.	<i>raaf</i> → <i>RAAF</i>	Misspelled Words	Correctness
29.	<i>raaf</i> → <i>RAAF</i>	Misspelled Words	Correctness
30.	<i>raaf</i> → <i>RAAF</i>	Misspelled Words	Correctness
31.	<i>This waste problem is a problem on many levels, therefore, it needs participations from every elements of the society to work together in some sort of commitment based on a consensus and its implementation strategies.</i>	Wordy Sentences	Clarity
32.	<i>,therefore</i> → <i>. Therefore, ; therefore</i>	Punctuation in Compound/Complex Sentences	Correctness

33.	participations → participation	Confused Words	Correctness
34.	elements → element	Incorrect Noun Number	Correctness
35.	elements → element	Confused Words	Correctness
36.	society → company, culture, community, organization	Word Choice	Engagement
37.	personal → private	Word Choice	Engagement
38.	Proper → Formal, Good, Decent	Word Choice	Engagement
39.	is → are	Faulty Subject-Verb Agreement	Correctness
40.	Solution ,	Improper Formatting	Correctness
41.	, Waste	Improper Formatting	Correctness
42.	" an	Improper Formatting	Correctness
43.	an ,	Comma Misuse within Clauses	Correctness
44.	The waste	Determiner Use (a/an/the/this, etc.)	Correctness
45.	the year	Determiner Use (a/an/the/this, etc.)	Correctness
46.	a significant	Determiner Use (a/an/the/this, etc.)	Correctness
47.	in → on	Wrong or Missing Prepositions	Correctness
48.	the Ministry	Determiner Use (a/an/the/this, etc.)	Correctness
49.	ton → tons	Incorrect Noun Number	Correctness
50.	,in → ; in, . In	Punctuation in Compound/Complex Sentences	Correctness

51.	2001,	Punctuation in Compound/Complex Sentences	Correctness
52.	ten → tons	Incorrect Noun Number	Correctness
53.	, in → ; in, . In	Punctuation in Compound/Complex Sentences	Correctness
54.	2004,	Punctuation in Compound/Complex Sentences	Correctness
55.	ten → tons	Incorrect Noun Number	Correctness
56.	a big	Determiner Use (a/an/the/this, etc.)	Correctness
57.	city → cities	Incorrect Noun Number	Correctness
58.	the organic	Determiner Use (a/an/the/this, etc.)	Correctness
59.	, with	Punctuation in Compound/Complex Sentences	Correctness
60.	waste → destruction, debris, wreckage	Word Choice	Engagement
61.	, and	Punctuation in Compound/Complex Sentences	Correctness
62.	was converted	Passive Voice Misuse	Clarity
63.	to → into	Wrong or Missing Prepositions	Correctness
64.	INside → inside	Misspelled Words	Correctness
65.	means → Means	Improper Formatting	Correctness
66.	ether → different	Word Choice	Engagement
67.	manage → work, tend, collect	Word Choice	Engagement

68.	e.g.,	Comma Misuse within Clauses	Correctness
69.	were seen	Passive Voice Misuse	Clarity
70.	easy → comfortable	Word Choice	Engagement
71.	the Ministry	Determiner Use (a/an/the/this, etc.)	Correctness
72.	facilitations → facilitation	Confused Words	Correctness
73.	waste → destruction, debris	Word Choice	Engagement
74.	was thrown	Passive Voice Misuse	Clarity
75.	, and	Punctuation in Compound/Complex Sentences	Correctness
76.	was converted	Passive Voice Misuse	Clarity
77.	very important → essential, imperative, vital, crucial	Word Choice	Engagement
78.	the society	Determiner Use (a/an/the/this, etc.)	Correctness
79.	The problem of waste and its solution have been discussed in Al Qur "an, including the cause, the kind and place, the effects and the solution of the damage.	Wordy Sentences	Clarity
80.	have → has	Faulty Subject-Verb Agreement	Correctness
81.	been discussed	Passive Voice Misuse	Clarity
82.	" an	Improper Formatting	Correctness
83.	solution → resolution, explanation	Word Choice	Engagement
84.	" an	Improper Formatting	Correctness

85.	aspects → aspect	Incorrect Noun Number	Correctness
86.	be taken	Passive Voice Misuse	Clarity
87.	" an	Improper Formatting	Correctness
88.	an → and	Confused Words	Correctness
89.	be perceived	Passive Voice Misuse	Clarity
90.	about	Wrong or Missing Prepositions	Correctness
91.	raaf → RAAF	Misspelled Words	Correctness
92.	raaf → RAAF	Misspelled Words	Correctness
93.	raaf → RAAF	Misspelled Words	Correctness
94.	" am	Improper Formatting	Correctness
95.	<i>This waste problem is a problem on many levels, therefore, it needs participations from every elements of the society to work together in some sort of commitment based on a consensus and its implementation strategies.</i>	Wordy Sentences	Clarity
96.	, therefore → . Therefore, ; therefore	Punctuation in Compound/Complex Sentences	Correctness
97.	participations → participation	Confused Words	Correctness
98.	elements → element	Incorrect Noun Number	Correctness
99.	elements → element	Confused Words	Correctness
100.	society → company, culture, community, organization	Word Choice	Engagement
101.	personal → private	Word Choice	Engagement

102.	Proper → Formal, Good, Decent	Word Choice	Engagement
103.	is → are	Faulty Subject-Verb Agreement	Correctness
104.	the Millennium	Determiner Use (a/an/the/this, etc.)	Correctness
105.	8 → eight	Improper Formatting	Correctness
106.	the environmental	Determiner Use (a/an/the/this, etc.)	Correctness
107.	to to	Misspelled Words	Correctness
108.	the loss	Determiner Use (a/an/the/this, etc.)	Correctness
109.		Intricate Text	Clarity
110.	25th,	Comma Misuse within Clauses	Correctness
111.	the UN	Determiner Use (a/an/the/this, etc.)	Correctness
112.	, which	Punctuation in Compound/Complex Sentences	Correctness
113.	Goals,	Punctuation in Compound/Complex Sentences	Correctness
114.	was developed	Passive Voice Misuse	Clarity
115.	important → essential, vital, crucial	Word Choice	Engagement
116.	elements → element	Incorrect Noun Number	Correctness
117.	the environment	Determiner Use (a/an/the/this, etc.)	Correctness
118.	base → based	Confused Words	Correctness
119.	3 → three	Improper Formatting	Correctness

120.	<i>This research base literature review, which connects 3 interrelated parts, namely the waste problem, Al Qur'an commentary study related to waste issues and solutions, and analysis of objectives both on the MDGs and SDGs related to the environment.</i>	Incomplete Sentences	Correctness
121.	In addition → Also, Besides	Wordy Sentences	Clarity
122.	<i>was strengthened</i>	Passive Voice Misuse	Clarity
123.	year,	Comma Misuse within Clauses	Correctness
124.	anorganik → inorganic, an organic	Misspelled Words	Correctness
125.	around → over, about, approximately	Word Choice	Engagement
126.	tons of	Wrong or Missing Prepositions	Correctness
127.	<i>are not handled</i>	Passive Voice Misuse	Clarity
128.	, and	Punctuation in Compound/Complex Sentences	Correctness
129.),	Punctuation in Compound/Complex Sentences	Correctness
130.	, and	Punctuation in Compound/Complex Sentences	Correctness
131.	household → Household	Improper Formatting	Correctness
132.	get → gets	Faulty Subject-Verb Agreement	Correctness
133.	of 44,5	Wrong or Missing Prepositions	Correctness
134.	from → of	Wrong or Missing Prepositions	Correctness
135.	waste → Waste	Improper Formatting	Correctness

136.	kg/capita → kg/capita	Improper Formatting	Correctness
137.	food → Food	Improper Formatting	Correctness
138.	dominate → dominates	Faulty Subject-Verb Agreement	Correctness
139.	% of	Wrong or Missing Prepositions	Correctness
140.	total → complete	Word Choice	Engagement
141.	<i>household waste get percentage 44,5 % from total waste in Indonesia. waste produced reaches 1.12 kg / capita per day (Ministry of Environment, 2008a). food waste dominate 58% total household waste (Ministry of Environment, 2008b).</i>	Monotonous Sentences	Engagement
142.	, and	Punctuation in Compound/Complex Sentences	Correctness
143.	Jakarta,	Comma Misuse within Clauses	Correctness
144.	an organic	Determiner Use (a/an/the/this, etc.)	Correctness
145.	, etc	Comma Misuse within Clauses	Correctness
146.	the World	Determiner Use (a/an/the/this, etc.)	Correctness
147.	Also,	Comma Misuse within Clauses	Correctness
148.	Jambeck → Jambeck's	Incorrect Noun Number	Correctness
149.	was written	Passive Voice Misuse	Clarity
150.	said → noted	Word Choice	Engagement
151.	Bengawan.	Closing Punctuation	Correctness
152.	, and	Comma Misuse within Clauses	Correctness

153.	in → from	Wrong or Missing Prepositions	Correctness
154.	<i>Problems and waste solutions in the perspective of the Al- Qur'an.</i>	Incomplete Sentences	Correctness
155.	<i>been predicted</i>	Passive Voice Misuse	Clarity
156.	environment → ground	Word Choice	Engagement
157.	, according	Punctuation in Compound/Complex Sentences	Correctness
158.	2009,	Punctuation in Compound/Complex Sentences	Correctness
159.	understanding → knowledge	Word Choice	Engagement
160.	<i>Then there is the harmony of the environmental understanding adopted by the Indonesian government with the understanding of the environment in the Al-Qur'an.</i>	Wordy Sentences	Clarity
161.	actually	Wordy Sentences	Clarity
162.	increase,	Comma Misuse within Clauses	Correctness
163.	this matter → This matter	Improper Formatting	Correctness
164.	rahmatan	Unknown Words	Correctness
165.	lil → Lil	Misspelled Words	Correctness
166.	amin	Unknown Words	Correctness
167.	alamin → Alamin	Misspelled Words	Correctness
168.	actions,	Punctuation in Compound/Complex Sentences	Correctness
169.	<i>"There has been damage on land and</i>	Wordy Sentences	Clarity

in the sea due to the actions of human hands; Allah wants them to feel a portion of (the result of) their actions, so that they will return (to the right path) "

170.	Surely → Indeed	Word Choice	Engagement
171.	" "	Comma Misuse within Clauses	Correctness
172.	have → has	Faulty Subject-Verb Agreement	Correctness
173.	good → right	Word Choice	Engagement
174.	you,	Punctuation in Compound/Complex Sentences	Correctness
175.	Surely → Indeed	Word Choice	Engagement
176.	damage → harm	Word Choice	Engagement
177.	make → do	Incorrect Phrasing	Correctness
178.	the damage	Determiner Use (a/an/the/this, etc.)	Correctness
179.	sisters,	Punctuation in Compound/Complex Sentences	Correctness
180.	disbelieving → skeptical, wary, suspicious	Word Choice	Clarity
181.	Really	Wordy Sentences	Clarity
182.	over-exaggerated → exaggerated	Wordy Sentences	Clarity
183.	" "	Comma Misuse within Clauses	Correctness
184.	, verse	Punctuation in Compound/Complex Sentences	Correctness

185.	" "	Comma Misuse within Clauses	Correctness
186.	Surely → Indeed	Word Choice	Engagement
187.	Ar-Rum verses 41-42 ..	Incomplete Sentences	Correctness
188.	→ → ., ...	Closing Punctuation	Correctness
189.	men,	Punctuation in Compound/Complex Sentences	Correctness
190.	actions,	Punctuation in Compound/Complex Sentences	Correctness
191.	"The damage on land and in the sea has been seen because of the deeds of the hands of men, so that God will feel for them some of their actions, so that they will return (to the right path)."	Wordy Sentences	Clarity
192.	rizki	Unknown Words	Correctness
193.	; and → , and, ;	Misuse of Semicolons, Quotation Marks, etc.	Correctness
194.	certain → specific	Word Choice	Engagement
195.	" → ."	Misuse of Semicolons, Quotation Marks, etc.	Correctness
196.	" .	Improper Formatting	Correctness
197.	really	Wordy Sentences	Clarity
198.	good → right	Word Choice	Engagement
199.	making → doing	Incorrect Phrasing	Correctness
200.	making → taking	Confused Words	Correctness

201.	QS al-Syuara '[26]: 183) And look for what Allah has bestowed on you (happiness) in the Hereafter, and do not forget your portion of the world and do good (to others) as Allah has done good, unto you, and And do not harm men to their rights and do not run rampant on the face of the earth by making ...	Wordy Sentences	Clarity
202.	, sometimes → ; sometimes, . Sometimes	Punctuation in Compound/Complex Sentences	Correctness
203.	kias	Unknown Words	Correctness
204.	words → word	Incorrect Noun Number	Correctness
205.	definition → definitions	Incorrect Noun Number	Correctness
206.	" an	Improper Formatting	Correctness
207.	Uptupdate → Update	Misspelled Words	Correctness
208.	a long	Determiner Use (a/an/the/this, etc.)	Correctness
209.	periode → periods, period	Misspelled Words	Correctness
210.	between → Between	Improper Formatting	Correctness
211.	main → primary	Word Choice	Engagement
212.	Qur,	Comma Misuse within Clauses	Correctness
213.	" an	Improper Formatting	Correctness
214.	road guide → road guide	Improper Formatting	Correctness
215.	muslim → Muslim	Misspelled Words	Correctness
216.	forming → developing, creating, starting	Word Choice	Engagement

217.	muslim → Muslim	Misspelled Words	Correctness
218.	" ani	Improper Formatting	Correctness
219.	kejahiliyahan	Unknown Words	Correctness
220.	Land → Earth	Word Choice	Engagement
221.	The land	Determiner Use (a/an/the/this, etc.)	Correctness
222.	sea → ocean	Word Choice	Engagement
223.	, and	Punctuation in Compound/Complex Sentences	Correctness
224.	sea → ocean	Word Choice	Engagement
225.	Now,	Comma Misuse within Clauses	Correctness
226.	a simple	Determiner Use (a/an/the/this, etc.)	Correctness
227.	is not addressed	Passive Voice Misuse	Clarity
228.	very	Misuse of Modifiers	Correctness
229.	fresh,	Punctuation in Compound/Complex Sentences	Correctness
230.	be covered	Passive Voice Misuse	Clarity
231.	properly → correctly	Word Choice	Engagement
232.	, consequently → . Consequently, ; consequently	Punctuation in Compound/Complex Sentences	Correctness
233.	consequently,	Comma Misuse within Clauses	Correctness
234.	food → Food	Improper Formatting	Correctness

235.	human,	Punctuation in Compound/Complex Sentences	Correctness
236.	Nowadays,	Punctuation in Compound/Complex Sentences	Correctness
237.	is more → is more	Improper Formatting	Correctness
238.	glass / glass → glass/glass	Improper Formatting	Correctness
239.	Perfecting the measurements and scales	Misplaced Words or Phrases	Correctness
240.	be interpreted	Passive Voice Misuse	Clarity
241.	scales → leaves, plates	Word Choice	Engagement
242.	are balance → are balanced	Incorrect Verb Forms	Correctness
243.	balance → balanced	Confused Words	Correctness
244.	be balanced	Passive Voice Misuse	Clarity
245.	serious → severe	Word Choice	Engagement
246.	This	Intricate Text	Clarity
247.	is given	Passive Voice Misuse	Clarity
248.	done → are done	Incorrect Verb Forms	Correctness
249.	system → course, network	Word Choice	Engagement
250.	Related with waste	Misplaced Words or Phrases	Correctness
251.	, Daly	Improper Formatting	Correctness
252.	be replaced	Passive Voice Misuse	Clarity
253.	man-made → human-made	Potentially Sensitive Language	Delivery
254.	, and	Comma Misuse within Clauses	Correctness

255.	macro-system → macrosystem	Confused Words	Correctness
256.	production → Production	Improper Formatting	Correctness
257.	macro-systems → macrosystems	Confused Words	Correctness
258.	it is	Pronoun Use	Correctness
259.	excessively,	Punctuation in Compound/Complex Sentences	Correctness
260.	, and	Comma Misuse within Clauses	Correctness
261.	rain-fall → rainfall	Confused Words	Correctness
262.	of	Wrong or Missing Prepositions	Correctness
263.	, and	Comma Misuse within Clauses	Correctness
264.	<i>In the letter Al Baqoroh verse 22, based on the rain cycle, the circus of the earth, electricity and rain fall. As a result of the acid can occur acid rain. As a result of this acid rain, it can cause respiratory problems, corrosion and damage to buildings.</i>	Monotonous Sentences	Engagement
265.	is defined	Passive Voice Misuse	Clarity
266.	rain → rainfall	Word Choice	Engagement
267.	They are damaging, or They were damaging	Incomplete Sentences	Correctness
268.	perarian → Arabian	Misspelled Words	Correctness
269.	been delivered	Passive Voice Misuse	Clarity
270.	<i>That the whole process of life is worship.</i>	Incomplete Sentences	Correctness

271.	<i>are expected</i>	Passive Voice Misuse	Clarity
272.	, even → ; even, . Even	Punctuation in Compound/Complex Sentences	Correctness
273.	, it	Punctuation in Compound/Complex Sentences	Correctness
274.	" → ."	Misuse of Semicolons, Quotation Marks, etc.	Correctness
275.	balance,	Punctuation in Compound/Complex Sentences	Correctness
276.	, then	Punctuation in Compound/Complex Sentences	Correctness
277.	immediately → directly	Word Choice	Engagement
278.	taken → is taken	Incorrect Verb Forms	Correctness
279.	balanced → flat, level	Word Choice	Engagement
280.	be → is	Faulty Subject-Verb Agreement	Correctness
281.	make → do	Incorrect Phrasing	Correctness
282.	, and	Comma Misuse within Clauses	Correctness
283.	the Millennium	Determiner Use (a/an/the/this, etc.)	Correctness
284.	8 → eight	Improper Formatting	Correctness
285.	the environmental	Determiner Use (a/an/the/this, etc.)	Correctness
286.	the loss	Determiner Use (a/an/the/this, etc.)	Correctness
287.	was → were	Faulty Subject-Verb Agreement	Correctness
288.	<i>was replaced</i>	Passive Voice Misuse	Clarity

289.	25th,	Comma Misuse within Clauses	Correctness
290.	, which	Punctuation in Compound/Complex Sentences	Correctness
291.	Goals,	Punctuation in Compound/Complex Sentences	Correctness
292.	was developed	Passive Voice Misuse	Clarity
293.	important → essential, vital, crucial	Word Choice	Engagement
294.	the participation	Determiner Use (a/an/the/this, etc.)	Correctness
295.	the environment	Determiner Use (a/an/the/this, etc.)	Correctness
296.	5 → five	Improper Formatting	Correctness
297.	nutrition,	Comma Misuse within Clauses	Correctness
298.	agriculture.	Closing Punctuation	Correctness
299.	sustainable.	Closing Punctuation	Correctness
300.	energy.	Closing Punctuation	Correctness
301.	is → are	Faulty Subject-Verb Agreement	Correctness
302.	is implemented	Passive Voice Misuse	Clarity
303.	, especially	Punctuation in Compound/Complex Sentences	Correctness
304.	stakeholders → stakeholder	Incorrect Noun Number	Correctness
305.	dimensions → sizes	Word Choice	Engagement
306.	society → culture	Word Choice	Engagement

307.	environment → setting, atmosphere	Word Choice	Engagement
308.	dkk → DK	Misspelled Words	Correctness
309.),	Punctuation in Compound/Complex Sentences	Correctness
310.	a prevention	Determiner Use (a/an/the/this, etc.)	Correctness
311.	, which	Punctuation in Compound/Complex Sentences	Correctness
312.	elements → element	Incorrect Noun Number	Correctness
313.	elements :	Improper Formatting	Correctness
314.	activities → actions	Word Choice	Engagement
315.	are:	Misuse of Semicolons, Quotation Marks, etc.	Correctness
316.	the direct, or a direct	Determiner Use (a/an/the/this, etc.)	Correctness
317.	individual indirect	Misplaced Words or Phrases	Correctness
318.	individual → unique, particular	Word Choice	Engagement
319.	social-culture → social culture	Confused Words	Correctness
320.		Intricate Text	Clarity
321.	,” → ,, .	Comma Misuse within Clauses	Correctness
322.	dkk	Unknown Words	Correctness
323.	a tax	Determiner Use (a/an/the/this, etc.)	Correctness
324.	service → services	Incorrect Noun Number	Correctness

325.	cycle → cycles	Incorrect Noun Number	Correctness
326.	society → company, community, organization, club	Word Choice	Engagement
327.	waste → Waste	Improper Formatting	Correctness
328.	electronic → electronics	Confused Words	Correctness
329.	in → In	Improper Formatting	Correctness
330.	the United	Determiner Use (a/an/the/this, etc.)	Correctness
331.	throw → throws	Faulty Subject-Verb Agreement	Correctness
332.	with → With	Improper Formatting	Correctness
333.	increased,	Punctuation in Compound/Complex Sentences	Correctness
334.	every → everyone, each	Determiner Use (a/an/the/this, etc.)	Correctness
335.	" an	Improper Formatting	Correctness
336.	an,	Comma Misuse within Clauses	Correctness
337.	kias	Unknown Words	Correctness
338.	words → word	Incorrect Noun Number	Correctness
339.	definition → definitions	Incorrect Noun Number	Correctness
340.	" an	Improper Formatting	Correctness
341.	The waste	Determiner Use (a/an/the/this, etc.)	Correctness
342.	human → humans	Incorrect Noun Number	Correctness
343.	.Through → through	Incomplete Sentences	Correctness

344.	MDGs,	Punctuation in Compound/Complex Sentences	Correctness
345.	environment → climate	Word Choice	Engagement
346.	SDGs,	Comma Misuse within Clauses	Correctness
347.	The implication	Determiner Use (a/an/the/this, etc.)	Correctness
348.	Managent → Management	Misspelled Words	Correctness
349.	Enviroment → Environment	Misspelled Words	Correctness
350.	The University	Determiner Use (a/an/the/this, etc.)	Correctness
351.	T,	Punctuation in Compound/Complex Sentences	Correctness
352.	→ , , .	Comma Misuse within Clauses	Correctness
353.	Enviroment → Environment	Misspelled Words	Correctness
354.	The University	Determiner Use (a/an/the/this, etc.)	Correctness
355.	, 2008	Punctuation in Compound/Complex Sentences	Correctness
356.	, 2012	Punctuation in Compound/Complex Sentences	Correctness
357.	→ , "	Misuse of Semicolons, Quotation Marks, etc.	Correctness
358.	BIOeduCATION → education	Misspelled Words	Correctness
359.	, New	Punctuation in Compound/Complex Sentences	Correctness
360.	Cooperati → Cooperation	Misspelled Words	Correctness

361.	Indonesia .	Improper Formatting	Correctness
362.	april → April	Misspelled Words	Correctness
363.	<i>integrate the principles of sustainable development into country policies and programs, to reverse loss of environmental resources;</i>	World Water Day HA-22-3-06 - title24uscode.org http://www.title24uscode.org/water.htm	Originality
364.	<i>reduce biodiversity loss, achieving, by 2010, a significant reduction in the rate of loss; (3</i>	FACT SHEET GOAL 7 Ensure environmental sustainability ... https://www.un.org/millenniumgoals/pdf/Goal_7_fs.pdf	Originality
365.	<i>to halve, by 2015, the proportion of the population without sustainable access to safe drinking water and basic sanitation;</i>	Boosting decentralized water solidarity mechanisms at the Swiss and global level	Originality
366.	<i>4) by 2020, to have achieved a significant improvement in the lives of at least 100 million</i>	Improve the Lives of 100,000,000 Slum Dwellers Goal 7 ... https://mdgsaustralia.wordpress.com/improve-the-lives-of-100-million-slum%C2%A0dwellers/	Originality
367.	<i>the Hereafter, and do not forget your portion</i>	al-Qasas 28:77 - islamawakened.com https://www.islamawakened.com/quran/28/77/default.htm	Originality
368.	<i>If this problem is not addressed immediately, it</i>	3 Signs It's Time to Get That Roof Replacement https://www.krollwindow.com/roofing/3-signs-its-time-to-get-that-roof-replacement/	Originality
369.	<i>integrate the principles of sustainable development into country policies and programs, to reverse loss of environmental resources;</i>	World Water Day HA-22-3-06 - title24uscode.org http://www.title24uscode.org/water.htm	Originality
370.	<i>reduce biodiversity loss, achieving,</i>	FACT SHEET GOAL 7 Ensure	Originality

	<i>by 2010, a significant reduction in the rate of loss; (3</i>	environmental sustainability ... https://www.un.org/millenniumgoals/pdf/Goal_7_fs.pdf	
371.	<i>to halve, by 2015, the proportion of the population without sustainable access to safe drinking water and basic sanitation;</i>	Boosting decentralized water solidarity mechanisms at the Swiss and global level	Originality
372.	<i>4) by 2020, to have achieved a significant improvement in the lives of at least 100 million</i>	Improve the Lives of 100,000,000 Slum Dwellers Goal 7 ... https://mdgsaustralia.wordpress.com/improve-the-lives-of-100-million-slum%C2%A0dwellers/	Originality
373.	<i>End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition, and promote sustainable agriculture</i>	India : Ending Poverty and Other Problems	Originality
374.	<i>Ensure healthy lives and promote well-being for all at all ages</i>	India : Ending Poverty and Other Problems	Originality
375.	<i>Ensure inclusive and equitable quality education and promote lifelong learning opportunities for all</i>	Indonesia : SGD4 UNESCO Jakarta Supports Conference on Lifelong Learning: Policy, Concept and Practice in Education	Originality
376.	<i>Achieve gender equality and empower all women and girls</i>	India : Ending Poverty and Other Problems	Originality
377.	<i>Ensure availability and sustainable management of water and sanitation for all</i>	Engaging Government, Civil Society and the Private Sector in Policy Dialogue on the SDGs	Originality
378.	<i>Ensure access to affordable, reliable, sustainable and modern energy for all</i>	Engaging Government, Civil Society and the Private Sector in Policy Dialogue on the SDGs	Originality
379.	<i>Promote sustained, inclusive and sustainable economic growth, full and productive employment and decent work for all</i>	Spain : United Nations declares 2017 as the International Year of Sustainable Tourism for Development	Originality
380.	<i>Build resilient infrastructure, promote inclusive and sustainable</i>	India : Ending Poverty and Other Problems	Originality

	<i>industrialization, and foster innovation</i>		
381.	<i>Make cities and human settlements inclusive, safe, resilient, and sustainable</i>	India : Shri Venkaiah Naidu assures support to Legislators Group on Sustainable Development Goals	Originality
382.	<i>Take urgent action to combat climate change and its impacts</i>	Enhance Climate Smart Agricultural Practices for Sustainable Development in Lebu Koromo Kebele	Originality
383.	<i>Conserve and sustainably use the oceans, seas and marine resources for sustainable development</i>	India : Ending Poverty and Other Problems	Originality
384.	<i>Protect, restore and promote sustainable use of terrestrial ecosystems, sustainably manage forests, combat desertification, and halt and reverse land degradation and halt biodiversity loss</i>	Enhance Climate Smart Agricultural Practices for Sustainable Development in Lebu Koromo Kebele	Originality
385.	<i>Promote peaceful and inclusive societies for sustainable development, provide access to justice for all and build effective, accountable and inclusive institutions at all levels</i>	Building more effective, accountable, and inclusive ... http://www.oecd.org/dac/_POST-2015%20effective%20and%20accountable%20institutions.pdf	Originality
386.	<i>Strengthen the means of implementation and revitalize the global partnership for sustainable development.</i>	India : Ending Poverty and Other Problems	Originality