

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Al-Khadra, T. A. (2011). Prevalence of Dental Caries and Oral Hygiene Status Among Down's Syndrome Patients in Riyadh — Saudi Arabia. *Pakistan Oral & Dental Journal*, 31(1), 115–117.
- Al-sufyani, G. A., Al-maweri, S. A., & Al-ghashm, A. A. (2014). Oral Hygiene and Gingival Health Status of Children With Down Syndrome in Yemen: A cross - sectional study. *Journal of International Society of Preventive and Community Dentistry*, 1–5.
- Anitasari, S., & Rahayu, N. E. (2005). The Relation of Frequency of Teeth Brush With Oral Hygiene of State Elementary School. *Maj. Ked. Gigi. (Dent. J.)*, 38, 88–90.
- Asokan, S., Muthu, M., & Sivakumar, N. (2008). Dental Caries Prevalence and Treatment Needs of Down Syndrome Children in Chennai, India. *Indian Journal of Dental Research*.
- Azzahra, N. N., Wasilah, S., & Aspriyanto, D. (2014). Indeks Kebersihan Rongga Mulut Pada Anak Retardasi Mental. *Dentino Jurnal Kedokteran Gigi*, II(1), 79–82.
- Cheng, R. H. W., Leung, W. K., Corbet, E. F., & King, N. M. (2007). Oral Health Status of Adults with Down Syndrome in Hong Kong. *Special Care in Dentistry*.
- Creighton, W. E., & Wells, H. B. (1966). Dental Caries Experience in Institutionalized Mongoloid and Nonmongoloid Children in North Carolina and Oregon. *Journal of Dental Research*.
- Darby, M. L., & Walsh, M. M. (2015). *Dental Hygiene: Theory and Practice* (Fourth Ed). Missouri: Elsevier Saunders.
- Descamps, I., & Marks, L. A. (2015). Oral Health in Children with Down Syndrome: Parents' Views on Dental Care in Flanders (Belgium). *European Journal of Paediatric Dentistry*.
- Djordjevic, A. (2018). Parents' Knowledge About the Effects of Oral Hygiene, Proper Nutrition and Fluoride Prophylaxis on Oral Health in Early Childhood. *Balkan Journal of Dental Medicine*, 22(1), 26–31.
- Feldens, C. A., & Kramer, P. F. (2019). The Role of Diet and Oral Hygiene in Dental Caries. *Pediatric Restorative Dentistry*, (January).

- Greene, J. C., & Vermillion, J. R. (1964). The Simplified Oral Hygiene Index. *Journal of the American Dental Association (1939)*.
- Gunahardi. (2005). *Penanganan Anak Sindroma Down dalam Lingkungan Keluarga & Sekolah*. Jakarta: Depdiknas.
- Gupta, P. V., & Hedge, A. M. (2016). *Pediatric Dentistry for Special Child*. (P. V. Gupta, Ed.) (1st ed.). Jaypee Brothers Medical Publishers (P) Ltd.
- Haliza, T., Normastura, A., & Azizah, Y. (2015). Dental Anomalies and Oral Hygiene Status of Down Syndrome Children. *International Journal of Public Health and Clinical Sciences*, 2(3), 33–44.
- Hegde, A., Babu, A., & Mohammed, A. (2015). Special Needs Of Special Children- Parental View. *Nitte University Journal of Health Science*, 5(2), 38–44.
- Hennequin, M. (2000). Prevalence of Oral Health Problems in A Group of Individuals with Down Syndrome in France. *Developmental Medicine & Child Neurology*, 42, 691–698.
- Hidayat, A. A. A. (2009). *Metode Penelitian Keperawatan dan Teknik Analisis Data*. Jakarta: Salemba Medika.
- Juliatri. (2010). Status Kebersihan Mulut dan Karies Gigi pada Orang Cacat di Panti Sosial Bina Daksa Wirajaya Makassar. *Jurnal Biomedik*, 2, 112–120.
- Kalyoncu, I. Ö., Giray, F. E., & Tanboga, I. (2018). Parent's Attitudes and Knowledge on Oral Health in A Group of Individual with Down Syndrome in Turkey. *Journal of the Pakistan Medical Association*, 68(9), 1368–1372.
- Lalitha, K., Pushpamala, R., & Ruther, G. K. (2014). Oral Hygiene Operational Definitions : Meaning, 4(2), 25–38.
- Lesperance, M. M., & Flint, P. W. (2015). *Cummings Pediatric Otolaryngology*. Canada: Elsevier Saunders.
- Martin, F. F. E. (2009). *Down Syndrome (Genes and Disease)*. Broomall, United States: Chealse House.
- Marya, C. (2011). *A Textbook of Public Health Dentistry*. Jaypee Brothers Medical Publishers
- Mawardiyanti, D. (2012). Anak Penderita Down Syndrome di SDLB Negeri Patrang dan SLB Bintoro Jember (Penelitian Deskriptif). *Skripsi*.
- Muljadi, V. A., Mandalas, H., & Monica, G. (2017). Parents Knowledge and Oral

- Hygiene Level of Kindergarten Students. *Padjadjaran Journal of Dentistry*, 29(2).
- Nawawi, A. M., Gartika, M., & Soewondo, W. (2018). Chronological Age and Dental Age Using Demirjian in Down Syndrome Children. *American Journal of Applied Sciences*, 15(3), 182–185. <https://doi.org/10.3844/ajassp.2018.182.185>
- Newman, M., Takei, H., & Klokkevold, P. (2012). *Carranza's Clinical Periodontology*. (J. Dolan, Ed.) (11th ed.). Missouri: Elsevier Saunders.
- Nirmala, S. (2017). Dental Concerns of Children with Down's Syndrome - An Overview. *Journal of Pediatrics & Neonatal Care*, 6(3).
- Oktarina, & Roosihermiatie, B. (2016). Korelasi Faktor Ibu dengan Status Kesehatan Gigi dan Mulut Anak Taman Kanak-Kanak di Kelurahan Kemayoran Kecamatan Krembangan, Kota Surabaya, (17), 226–235.
- Oredugba, F. (2007). Oral Health Condition and Treatment Needs of A Group of Nigerian Individuals with Down Syndrome. *Down Syndrome Research and Practice*.
- Phulary, R. G. (2019). *Dental Anatomy Physiology & Occlusion* (Second edi). London: Jaypee Brothers Medical Publishers (P) Ltd.
- Prasada, I. D. B. D. (2016). Gambaran Perilaku Menggosok Gigi pada Siswa SD Kelas Satu dengan Karies Gigi di Wilayah Kerja Puskesmas Rendang Karangasem Bali Oktober 2014, 6(1), 23–33.
- Punithavathy, R., Narendra, K. R., & Kamalsha, S. . (2018). Sialochemistry and Dental Caries in Down's syndrome: A Gel Electrophoresis. *Annals of Medical & Health Sciences Research*, 8(1), 70–73.
- Ramayumi, R., Nurdin, A. E., & Nurhajjah, S. (2017). Karakteristik Penderita Retardasi Mental Di Slb Kota Bukittinggi. *Majalah Kedokteran Andalas*, 37(3), 181.
- Rosdiana, & Rizal, M. F. (2012). The Relation Between Salivary sIgA Level and Caries Incidence in Down Syndrome Children. *The Relation between Salivary SIgA Level and Caries Incidence in Down Syndrome Children*, 45(2), 79–83.
- Shaw, L., & Saxby, M. S. (1986). Periodontal Destruction in Down's Syndrome and in Juvenile Periodontitis. *J Periodontol*.
- Sugiyono. (2013). Metode Penelitian Pendidikan Pendekatan Kuantitatif dan Kualitatif. *Metode Penelitian Pendidikan Pendekatan Kuantitatif, Kualitatif, Dan R&D*.

- Suratri, M. A. L., & Sintawati, F. (2017). Pengetahuan, Sikap, dan Perilaku Orang Tua tentang Kesehatan Gigi dan Mulut pada Anak Usia Taman Kanak-kanak di Provinsi Daerah Istimewa Yogyakarta dan Provinsi Banten Tahun 2014. *Media Penelitian Dan Pengembangan Kesehatan*, 26(2), 119–126.
- Swara, I. S. (2007). *Dinamika Sikap Penerimaan Orang tua yang Memiliki Anak Down Syndrome*. UIN Syarif Hidayatullah Jakarta.
- Ulfah, S. F., Setijanto, D., & Bramantoro, T. (2016). Perceived Parenting Style and Mother ' s Behavior in Maintaining Dental Health of Children with Down Syndrome, 206(56), 206–212.
- Wajuihian, S. O. (2016). Down syndrome: An overview. *African Vision and Eye Health*. <https://doi.org/10.4102/aveh.v75i1.346>
- Worang, T. Y., & Pangemanan, D. H. C. (2014). Hubungan Tingkat Pengetahuan Orang Tua Dengan Kebersihan Gigi dan Mulut Anak di TK Tunas Bhakti Manado. *Jurnal E-GiGi (EG)*, Volume 2, Nomor 2, 2, 7–10.
- World Health Organization (WHO). (2006). *Working Together for Health: The World Health Report 2006*. World Health.